Consider that $a_{i,j}$ is defined as:

$$a_{i,j} = \begin{cases} \max_{i < k \le n} (a_{k,1} + a_{k,j}) &, i < n \\ 0 &, i = n \end{cases} + \begin{cases} \max_{1 \le k < j} (a_{i,k} + a_{n,k}) &, j > 0 \\ 0 &, j = 0 \end{cases} , i \ge j$$

$$\max_{i \le k < j} (a_{i,k} + a_{k+1,j}) &, i < n \end{cases}$$

You are to calculate the value of $a_{1,n}$ on the basis of the values of n and $a_{n,1}$.

Input

The input consists of several test cases. Each Test case consists of two integers n (0 < n < 20) and $a_{n,1}$ (0 < $a_{n,1}$ < 500).

Output

For each test case your correct program should print the value of $a_{1,n}$ in a separate line.

Sample Input

- 5 10
- 4 1
- 6 13

Sample Output

- 1140
- 42
- 3770