

# E

## Emoticons

Input: Standard Input  
Output: Standard Output



Nowadays emoticon has become an art. People are no longer limited to simple ones like :-), :-(, :-P etc. They use >:O, ~\_~, =^\_^= and so on. Recently I came across ^\_^ and it looks kind of cute to me. Given a string S consisting of only \_'s and ^'s, I was wondering what is the maximum number of disjoint subsequences of “^\_^” (quote for beauty) in the string S. For example, if S = “^^\_\_^^” then the answer is 2. However, for S = “\_^^” the answer is 0.

### Input

Input starts with a positive integer **T** ( $\leq 5,000$ ), denoting the number of test cases. Hence follows **T** test cases. Each case consists of a single string made of only ^ and \_. The length of the strings would be at most **100,000** and the sum of lengths of the strings will be **2,100,000** at most.

### Output

For each test case, print the case number followed by the answer.

### Sample Input

### Output for Sample Input

5 ^^ ^^ ^ _ ^ ^^ ^^ ^ ^^ ^ _ _	Case 1: 1 Case 2: 1 Case 3: 0 Case 4: 2 Case 5: 2
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### Hint:

- $S[1\dots n]$  means S is a string of length n and it is 1-indexed.
- $S_i$  means i'th character of S.
- A string  $S[1\dots n]$  is a subsequence of another string  $T[1\dots m]$ , if we can find:  $(t_1, t_2, \dots, t_n)$  such that,  $S[i] = T[t_i]$  for  $1 \leq i \leq n$  and  $1 \leq t_1 < t_2 < \dots < t_n \leq m$ . For example, “abc” is a subsequence of “aabbcc” but not of “bca”.
- Two subsequences are disjoint if same character (position matters) is not used in both of the subsequences. For example, let  $S = \text{“abca”}$ . “ab” and “ca” are two disjoint subsequences of S. However, if  $S = \text{“abc”}$  then “ab” and “ac” are not disjoint subsequences. In both of these examples the subsequences are unique. However, for  $S = \text{“aabb”}$  let's form two subsequences  $S_1S_3$  and  $S_2S_4$  (both are “ab”), both of these are disjoint. But if we have chosen  $S_1S_3$  and  $S_1S_4$  then they would not be disjoint.

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Special Thanks: Zobayer Hasan