

D

Simple Adjacency Maximization

Input: Standard Input
Output: Standard Output

Find the smallest integer **N** that has both of the following properties:

1. The binary representation of **N** has exactly **P** 1s & exactly **Q** 0s. (Leading Zeroes are allowed).
2. The number of 1s adjacent to one or more 0 in the binary representation is maximized.

Input

The first line of the input file contains a single integer **C**, the number of test cases in the input file. Each of the next **C** lines contains two non-negative integers **P** & **Q** ($1 \leq P+Q \leq 50$).

Output

For each test case a print the value of **N**, as explained in the statement, in a line by itself.

Sample Input

```
3
4 3
1 1
3 2
```

Output for Sample Input

```
45
1
13
```

Problemsetter: Mohammad Mahmudur Rahman

Special Thanks: Sabbir Yousuf Sanny