## Problem A: Number Theory for Newbies

Given any positive integer, if we permute its digits, the difference between the number we get and the given number will always be divisible by 9 . For example, if the given number is 123 , we may rearrange the digits to get 321 . The difference $=321-123=198$, which is a multiple of $9(198=9 \times 22)$.

We can prove this fact fairly easily, but since we are not having a maths contest, we instead try to illustrate this fact with the help of a computer program.

## Input and Output

Each line of input gives a positive integer $\boldsymbol{n}(\leq 2000000000)$. You are to find two integers $\boldsymbol{a}$ and $\boldsymbol{b}$ formed by rearranging the digits of $\boldsymbol{n}$, such that $\boldsymbol{a}-\boldsymbol{b}$ is maximum. $\boldsymbol{a}$ and $\boldsymbol{b}$ should NOT have leading zeros. You should then show that $\boldsymbol{a}-\boldsymbol{b}$ is a multiple of 9 , by expressing it as $9 \times$ $\boldsymbol{k}$, where $\boldsymbol{k}$ is an integer. See the sample output for the correct output format.

## Sample Input

123
2468

## Sample Output

$321-123=198=9$ * 22
$8642-2468=6174=9$ * 686

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[^0]:    Problemsetter: Mak Yan Kei
    Idea from The Mathematical Olympiad Handbook, by A. Gardiner

